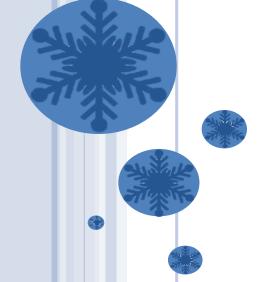


WINTER OPERATIONS ACROSS THE POND

LESSONS LEARNED FROM THE UNITED KINGDOM

Matt Morreim, PE - Street Mtce. Engineer, St. Paul, MN

October 17, 2019





OVERVIEW

- Quick Preview of UK Presentation
- Lessons Learned from Cold Comfort UK
- APWA North American Snow Conference
- AASHTO Maintenance Committee Annual Meeting





ColdComfort PART OF TRANSPORT NETWORK



Amster

Antwer Brussel

The Hagueo Ne

Kingdom

Liverpool

Leeds

ENGLAND

London

Manchester

Isle of Man

Dublin

Ireland

Limerick







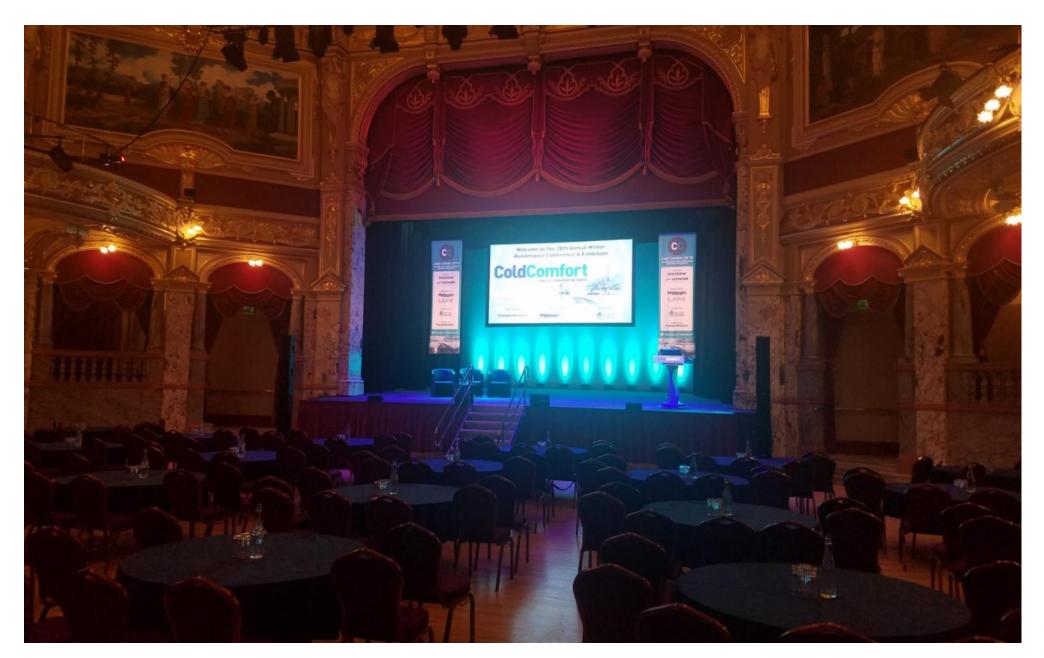
The Most Livable City in America













TEMPERATURES

	December	January	February
Historic	-6.8°C	-9.1°C	$-6.2^{\circ}\mathrm{C}$
2018/2019	-3.4°C	-9.8°C	-10.7°C
2013/2014	-10.9°C	-13.3°C	-13°C



Coldest United States City (of 100 most populous) (of 100 most populous)



THE 2018/2019 COLD SNAP WASN'T LONG BUT IT HAD LASTING EFFECTS

- Long lasting cold subsurface temperatures
 - Increased salt usage





WHAT WORKED?





WHAT DIDN'T WORKED?







THINGS TO CONSIDER IN THE FUTURE

Ice Breakers







ALLIANZ FIELD









LESSONS LEARNED EQUIPMENT





GRITTER = SALTER OR SANDER























ROMNQUIP







LESSONS LEARNED TECHNOLOGY





PAVEMENT TEMPERATURE MONITORING

- Mild temperatures that bounce above and below freezing.
- Kent County-SE of London.
 - 2x size of Hennepin Cty.
 - Utilize over 100 temperature sensors.
- Netherlands
 - 1,100 mi²; 7 Cty. Metro: ~3,000 mi²
 - Utilize approximately 200 temperature sensors







Residual Salt Sensor

- Mobile sensor
- Has been used for years in Japan. Found @ PIARC

Testing in England & Scotland this winter season



Netherlands

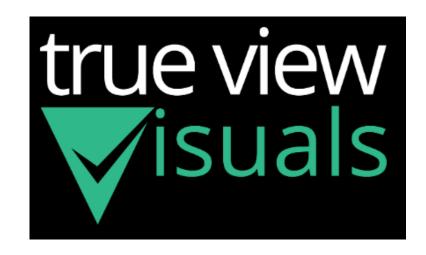
• Pilot project putting 25,000 friction sensors on cars





CUSTOMER SERVICE W/ ALEXA

- Ayrshire Roads Alliance in Scotland
- Developing system that will allow people to notify public if they have plowed/treated a road, submit a complaint, and it could do push notifications.









APWA SNOW CONFERENCE

- Winter Mtce. Supervisor Certificate Course
- Liquids Presentation Series
- Exhibit Floor
- New Technology

Interested in joining the Winter Maintenance Subcommittee?









AASHTO MAC ANNUAL MEETING

- SICOP Pooled Fund Program
 - ClearRoads, Aurora, TRB
- Ice Breaker Study coming soon
- FHWA Workshop
 - Impacts of Automated Vehicles on Highway Infrastructure
 - We're at Levels 1 & 2 in the US. Hype is around Levels 4 & 5
 - Car companies are saying Levels 4 & 5 will be available to coordinated fleets (i.e. Uber, Lyft) and not the public in 2030.
 - Freight is on different path. Focusing on platooning.
 - Ideal conditions will be needed for full autonomy. (6" striping, no snow, good pavement conditions.







QUESTIONS







